

# POWHOW bi-spectral powder diffractometer

Werner Schweika, Nicolo Violini, Klaus Lieutenant, Andreas Houben



*bi-spectral extraction*  
*Guide system*

check ideas  
from Klaus & Leo  
*extreme environment*

*Detector*

*POWTEX* prototypes

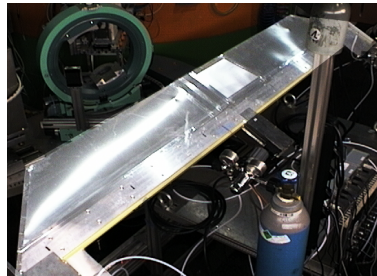
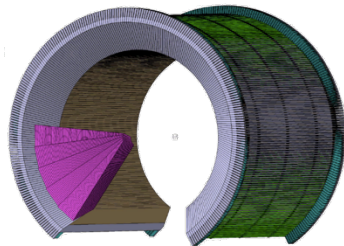
*Data analysis*

*POWTEX* (Philipp Jacobs)

Rietveld refinement in  $\theta$  and  $\lambda$

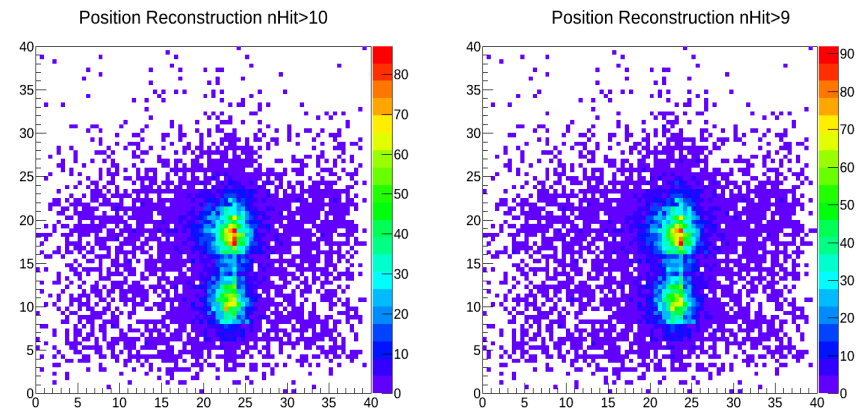
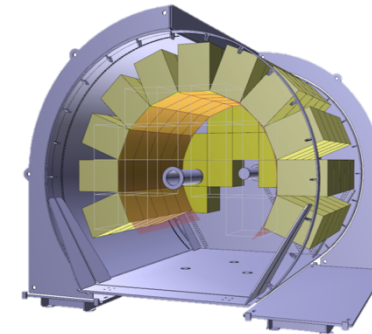
***Chopper system***

B-10 detector  
CDT GmbH, Heidelberg



55 % bei 1 Å

WSF  
Kemmerling & Engels FZ Jülich



53.6% @ 1.17 Å 57.8%

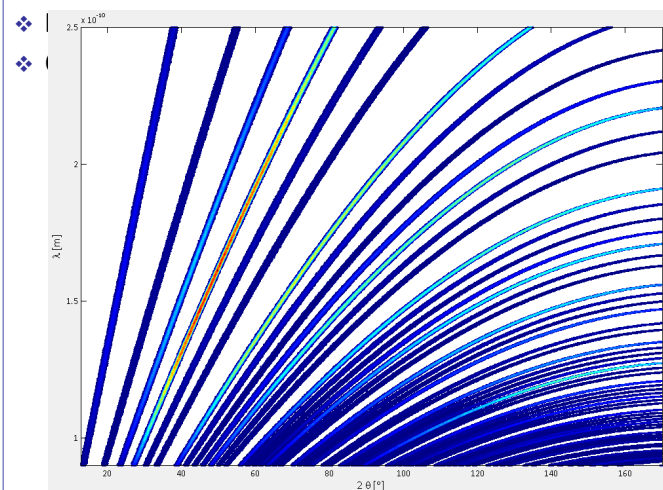
FWHM 3.5 mm

2012-10-25

## Software development and Data Analysis (POWdiff)

3-Dimensional Peak Profiling of simulated data using 

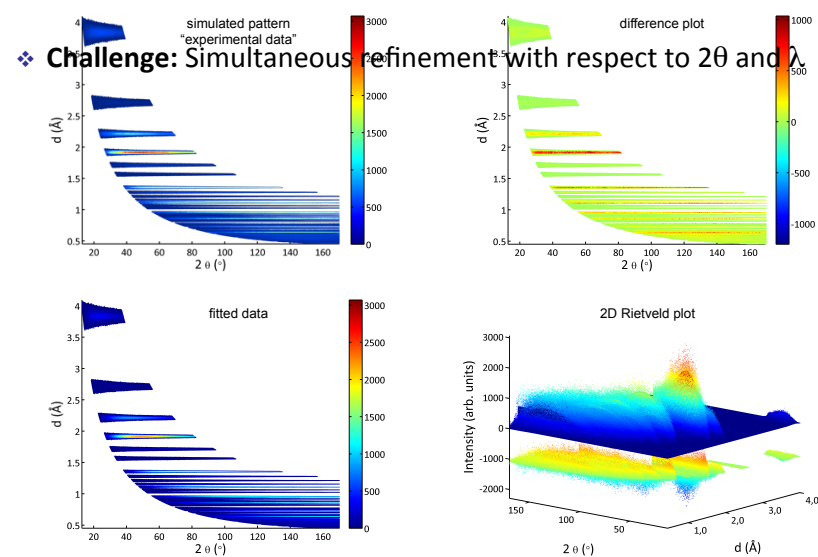
❖ **Peak Shape:** Defined by beam divergence and sample geometry



$2\theta, \lambda$

$2\theta, d$

3-Dimensional Rietveld Refinement



# Chopper system

**PSC pulse shaping “beat” chopper**

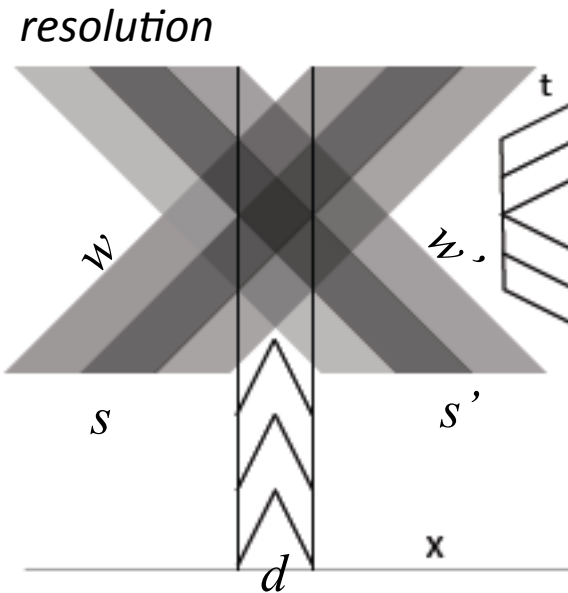
a double disk chopper ( $d=75\text{cm}$ )

counter rotating with different multiples of the 14 Hz source frequency

=>

wave length frame multiplication with

variable time resolution  $10\ \mu\text{s}$  to  $400\ \mu\text{s}$



$$t_{\text{FWHM}} = \frac{ww'}{w + w'}(s + s' - d) = (s + s' - d) \frac{(14 \text{ Hz } \pi D)^{-1}}{m + m'}$$

$$w = v^{-1}$$

# Chopper system for a thermal powder diffractometer – 150 m

need only PSC : counter rotating discs

$0 < \lambda < 1.9 \text{ \AA}$   
fixed

$d_{\text{eff}} = 50 \text{ cm}$   
 $\nu = 350 \text{ Hz}$   
 $s = 1.5 \text{ cm}$

flexible resolution

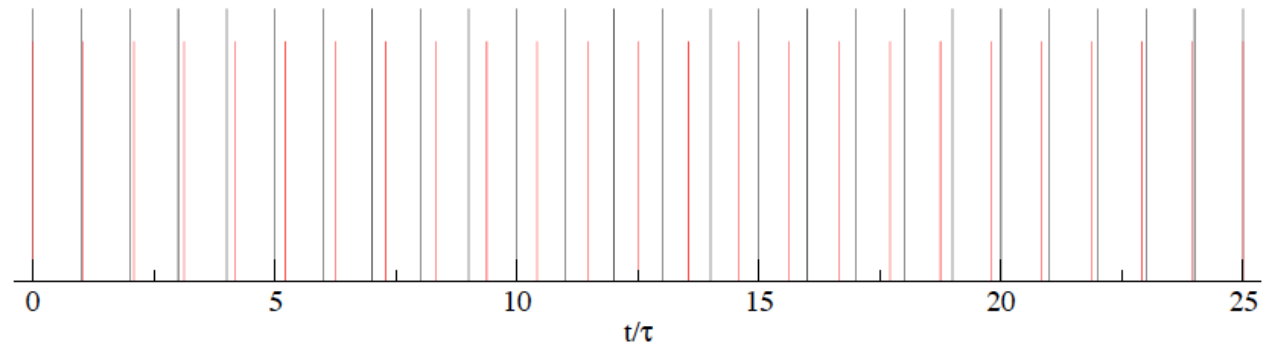
$m' = 25 = m + 1$        $m' = m = 1$

$0.00025 \leq \Delta t / t \leq 0.012$  at  $1 \lambda$

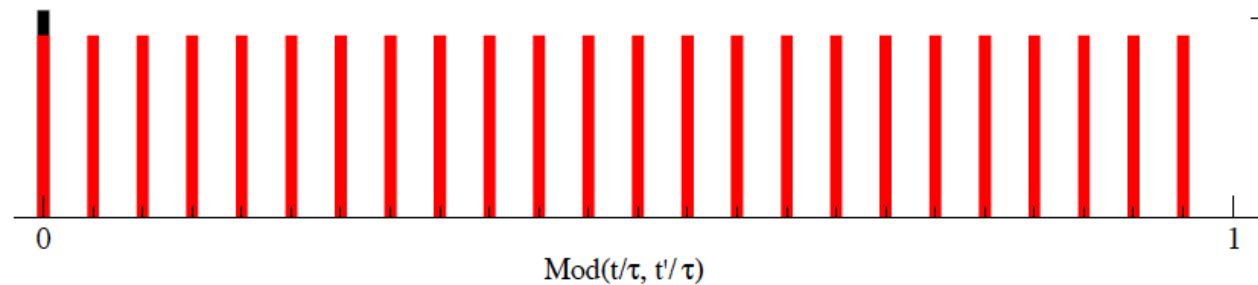
336 Hz  
350 Hz PSC



150 m



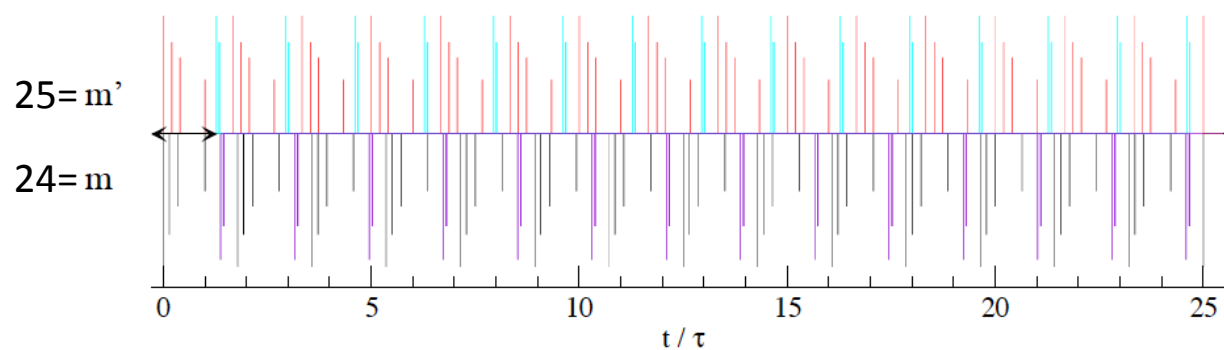
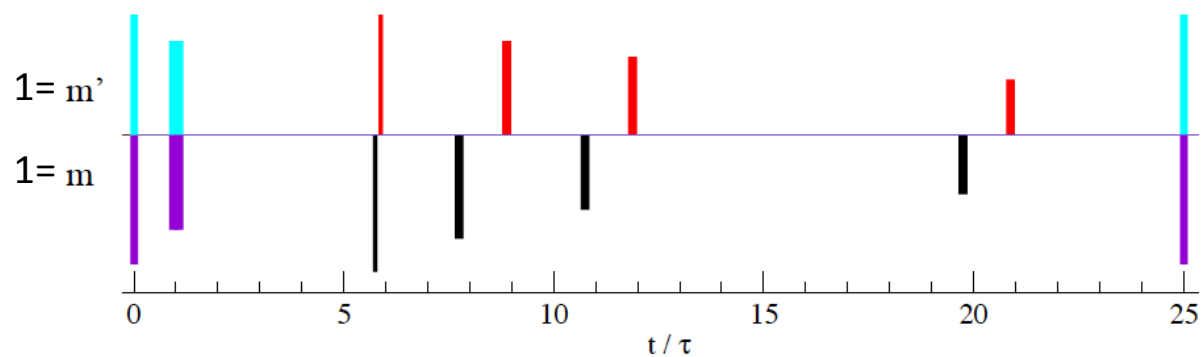
71.4 ms



# PSC for bi-spectral powder diffractometer

flexibel resolution and 2 subpulses

		$\lambda$	$\lambda+1.9 \text{ \AA}$
$s_1 = 1 \text{ cm}$ and $s_2 = 2 \text{ cm}$	$m : m'$		
	14 : 15	10.5 $\mu\text{s}$	31.3 $\mu\text{s}$
	5 : 6	27.5 $\mu\text{s}$	82.5 $\mu\text{s}$
	2 : 3	60.6 $\mu\text{s}$	181.8 $\mu\text{s}$
$s_1 = 1.25 \text{ cm}$ and $s_2 = 2.5 \text{ cm}$	$m : m'$		
	1 : 2	151.5 $\mu\text{s}$	353.5 $\mu\text{s}$
	1 : 1	227.4 $\mu\text{s}$	606.3 $\mu\text{s}$
	0 : 1	378.8 $\mu\text{s}$	681.8 $\mu\text{s}$





# Chopper system

# POWHOW bi-spectral powder diffractometer

acceptance diagram

